



If a student with a disability is provided transportation because of the disability, then it is considered a **Related Service** and **must be included** in the IEP. A member of the transportation department should be present at the IEP meeting to discuss the specific needs of the student.

Special Education Transportation



EC Section 56040

states:



Every individual with exceptional needs who is eligible to receive special education instruction and related services under this part [Part 30] shall receive that instruction and those services at no cost to his or her parents or, as appropriate, to him or her.

Special education transportation is defined in federal regulation [34 CFR Section 300.34(c)(16)] as a **related service**. Transportation is required to be provided as a related service if it is required to assist a child with a disability to benefit from special education. In addition, as required for any special education program, the service must be provided to meet the criteria for a free, appropriate public education as defined in federal regulation 34 CFR Section 300.17.

Source: California Department of Education, Special Education Transportation Guidelines



EC Section 41851.2

EC Section 41851.2 [(Assembly Bill (AB) 876 (Canella)], Chapter 283, Statutes of 1991), required that the SSPI develop special education transportation guidelines for use by IEP teams that clarify "when special education transportation services, as defined in [EC] Section 41850, are required."

EC 41850(d)

EC 41850(d) defines "special education transportation" as:

- The transportation of severely disabled special day class pupils, and orthopedically impaired pupils who require a vehicle with a wheelchair lift, who received transportation in the prior fiscal year, as specified in their individualized education program.
- 2 A vehicle that was used to transport special education pupils.

EC 41850(b)

EC 41850(b) defines "home-to-school transportation services" for pupils with exceptional needs as:

The transportation of individuals with exceptional needs as specified in their individualized education programs, who do not receive special education transportation as defined in subdivision (d).

Examples that IEP teams may consider under EC 41850(b) include:

- Pupils with severe disabilities who are not placed in special day classes or otherwise enrolled in programs serving pupils with profound disabilities
- · Pupils with orthopedic disabilities who do not use wheelchairs or require lifts
- Students beginning special education who did not receive transportation under an IEP in the prior fiscal year
- · Pupils with other health impairments, learning disabilities or other cognitive disabilities
- Pupils who live beyond reasonable distance to their school and would not, without transportation, have access to appropriate special education instruction and related services at no cost.

Source: California Department of Education, Special Education Transportation Guidelines